

# QT® FLOW CENTER

## INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

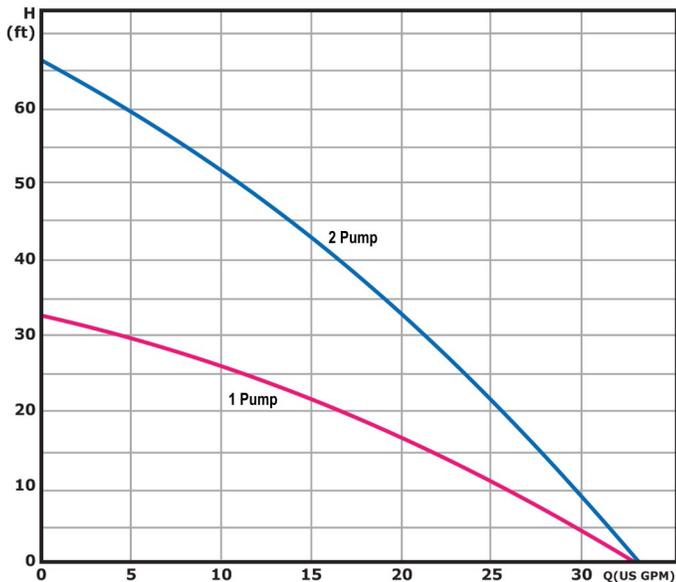


Fig. 1. Low Head Pump Center Flow Chart

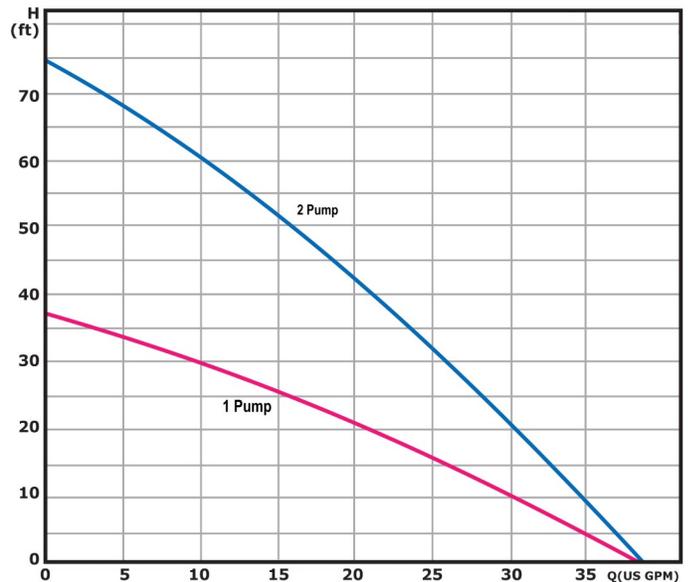


Fig. 2. High Head Pump Center Flow Chart

**NOTE: Read the entire instruction manual before starting the installation.**

### WARRANTY

B&D Mfg., Inc. warrants for a period of 5 years from the date of manufacture, that all QT® Flow Center models are free from defects in materials or workmanship. If you feel your product has a defect, please contact your Distributor so they can contact the Warranty Department at B&D Mfg., Inc. for a Return Authorization Form. The alleged defective product must be returned to B&D Mfg., Inc., for inspection via prepaid freight. Defective parts will be repaired or replaced at the manufacturer's discretion. No allowance for labor or property damage is implied. This warranty applies only to the QT® Flow Center and does not include any other products or materials furnished by the installer.

### INTRODUCTION

These instructions cover the installation of the QT® Flow Center Part No. 1-230QFC and 2-230QFC. The QT® Flow Center is a prepackaged pumping station to be used with closed-loop, ground source heat pumps. The package contains a water vessel, an air-eliminating dip tube, a pump protecting check valve, pump(s) and ball valves that allow the pump(s) to be removed for service without loss of fluid to the system.

**NOTE: The QT® Flow Centers are designed to work with only one heat pump per loop field. More than one QT® Flow Center on a common loop field will not work properly. Call B&D Mfg., Inc. for information on equipment designed for multiple heat pumps. Swivel nuts should be hand tight only and a quarter of a turn with a wrench if needed. Please make sure all piping and hose kits are properly supported. Thread tape or piping sealant is not recommended. Rubber gaskets are provided for each swivel connection.**

### ELECTRICAL INFORMATION

See the Manufacture tag for the for electrical information to make sure you are supplying the correct voltage. Improper voltage may cause damage to the flow center pumps and void the warranty. Refer to the Geothermal Heat Pump manual on the proper location to wiring the pump(s).

### SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

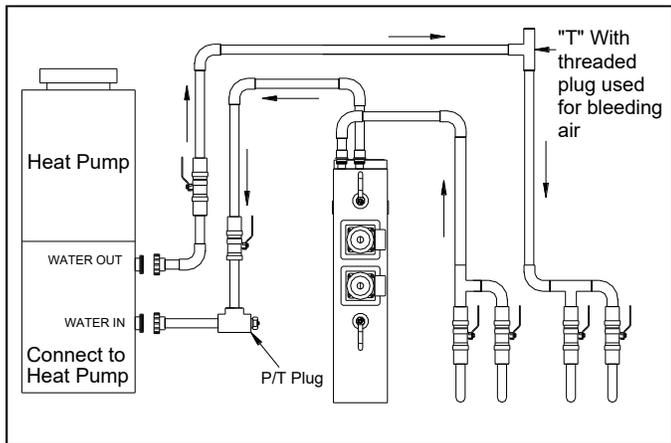
Installing and servicing of air conditioning and heating equipment can be hazardous due to system pressures and electrical components. Only trained, qualified personnel should install, start-up and service this equipment. Untrained personnel can perform basic maintenance functions such as cleaning coils or cleaning and replacing filters. All other operations should be performed by trained service personnel. When working on the equipment, observe precautions in the literature, tags, stickers and labels attached to the equipment and to any other safety precautions that apply.

Follow all safety codes. Wear safety glasses and work gloves.

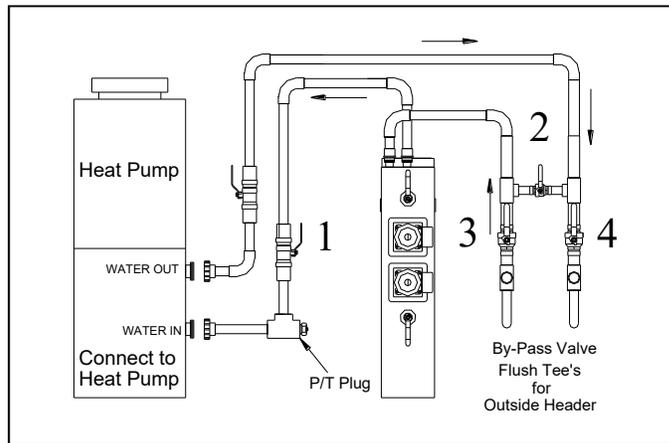
## INSTALLATION

Before installing the QT® Flow Center, check the flow charts and loop table against system flow and pressure drop characteristics to be sure the correct flow center is selected for the system. A one-pump flow center can accommodate flow for 3 1/2-ton units and smaller. A two-pump flow center can accommodate flow for 3 1/2- through 6-ton units. (See Fig. 1, 2) To ensure adequate flow, the selection must be made based on your specific system design.

The flow center must be located between the heat pump and the ground source system heat exchanger. Location should be selected on the basis of ease of installation and future service. The flow center is used for filling, flushing, air elimination, adding anti-freeze and operating the system. This flow center should never be pressurized.



**Fig. 3. Recommended Piping Schematic For Maximum Flexibility (Required With Internal Headers)**



**Fig. 4. Recommended Schematic For Use with Underground Headers; Flush Cart Required**

The recommended piping schematic is usable with all types of closed-loop, ground source heat pump systems, vertical bore holes, horizontal loops, slinky, outside headers or inside headers. This recommended method allows for isolating the heat pump or the loop field for separate flushing and purging. Additionally, the flow through the loops can be reversed, which may be required when using external headers.

**Fig. 3** illustrates a recommended piping schematic that can be utilized when an internal header is used and separate purging of the heat pump and the ground loop is not required.

It is recommended that a tee with a threaded plug is located between the heat pump and the ground loop. This plug allows the air to be vented from the system piping and will help remove air from the system during start up.

**Fig. 4** illustrates a recommended piping schematic for a system with underground headers.

Piping is similar for either schematic with the exception of **Fig. 3** showing all earth loops penetrating the mechanical area of the interior wall. Provide ball valves and P/T ports where indicated. Ball valves shall be the same as pipe size or greater. The flow center should be fastened to the wall with the bracket provided and all piping should be adequately supported. All piping shall be properly sized for the flow rate (GPM) required by the system. Reduce pipe size only at flow center and heat pump as necessary to make connections.

**NOTE: Loops should not contain any dirt or debris prior to connecting to the flow center.**

---

### PROCEDURE 1—FILL AND FLUSH A NEW SYSTEM

---

On systems where the ground loop has been filled and flushed by the loop installer, skip to Procedure 3. Ensure that all piping is installed according to one of the piping schematics.

**NOTE: Incorrect piping may not eliminate the air pockets.**

1. Open the top of the canister and fill with clean potable water.

2. Open the ball valves on both sides of the pumps.
3. Remove the screw on the end of the pump motor and rotate the motor shaft with a small screwdriver. This vents air out of the pumping chamber and lubricates the motor bearings. When water appears at the screw opening, replace the screw.
4. Close all loop header valves except one pair (**See Fig. 3**).

**NOTE: Before proceeding, be sure there is sufficient water available to fill the system without stopping the pumps or allowing the canister to run out of water.**

5. Start the pumps and add water through the open top of the canister until a full stream of water is returning back to the canister, or use a flow meter tool to determine the flow rate back into the canister.



**WARNING: To prevent damage to the pumps, only add clean potable water to the flow center.**

6. Isolate all but one loop; when the first loop is full, close the loop valves. Open the next pair of valves to fill/flush the second loop. Follow the same procedure to fill/flush all loops.
7. When the last loop is full and flushed, open all loop valves to the flow center. Water will now circulate through the entire ground source system and the flow center.

---

#### **PROCEDURE 2—FLUSH AN EARTH LOOP WITH A BURIED MANIFOLD (OPTIONAL)**

---

1. Refer to **Fig. 4**, close valves 3 and 4.
2. Follow instruction sheet provided with flow center (How to Flush a Earth Loop with a Buried Manifold).

---

#### **PROCEDURE 3—ADD ANTI-FREEZE**

---

Anti-freeze may be added at any time.

1. Calculate the correct amount of anti-freeze for the system and dilute if necessary for good circulation.
2. Attach flow meter tool to the return tube on the flow center and place the discharge of the flow meter tool into separate container. Operate the flow center while using the isolation valve above the pump to control the amount of water discharged into the container. At this point, you can begin adding the anti-freeze through the top of the flow center. This will allow you to estimate how much anti-freeze is being added to the system.
3. When the correct amount of anti-freeze is added, shut pump off. Place flow meter tool return tube back into the canister and reactivate the pumps, continually running them to circulate and mix the anti-freeze.
4. Finish filling flow center to the bottom of the elbow on the loop side with water and/or anti-freeze and close the canister cap hand tight only. DO NOT overtighten the cap, as it will be difficult to remove for future service, and may cause damage to the flow center. A coating of petroleum jelly on the threads will help in removing the cap for the next inspection. Use flow center wrench (B&D Part# 1-FCW) when removing lid to prevent damage.

---

#### **PROCEDURE 4—START-UP**

---

1. By using the flow meter tool, monitor the flow (GPM) being pumped through the entire system. If the flow is not correct, check that the proper flow center has been selected for the application using pump curves (**See Fig. 1,2**). If the pump curve indicates the proper flow center was installed and the GPM is less than the system requires, an obstruction in the system is restricting flow.
2. Air elimination on inside headers is simply done by re-purging each loop through the flow center and adding water as needed. During normal operation air will continue to be eliminated through the flow center.

**NOTE: If the water level inside the canister changes more than 1/2" after the pumps are turned off, air is present in the system. Continue to purge the system until all air is removed.**



**WARNING: For proper operation, water must be added as air is eliminated. The amount of water will be in proportion to the amount of air eliminated.**

3. After all air has been eliminated and full flow established, close valve no. 2 (**See Fig. 4**) to place the system back into full operation.

#### SYSTEM READY

The complete system is now operational and ready for testing. Use the flow meter tool (B&D Part# 1-WFT17) which slips over the inlet pipe inside the flow center. Read the actual flow rate being pumped through the flow center. By closing all the loop valves but one pair, an actual flow rate can be read on the meter for each ground loop. This will indicate that all loops are flowing properly. If any loop shows a significant reduction of flow an obstruction may be present in the loop. Remove flow meter from the flow center canister and allow the pumps to run continuously for 24 hours. The flow center will continue to eliminate any small air bubbles that remain in the system.

#### TROUBLESHOOTING

Please contact the Sales & Technical Department at **B&D Mfg., Inc.** for any questions before, during or after the installation process.

**MODEL 1-230QFC**  
Weight: 34 lb.

**MODEL 2-230QFC**  
Weight: 44 lb.



**Insulation:** Foam Cabinet

**HP & Loop Connection:** 1" Swivel

**Approx. Volume of Fluid:** 4.5 gal.

**H = 34"**

**W = 7 1/2"**

**D = 14 3/4"** (dimensions include back of cabinet to front of pump)

**LETTER AFTER MODEL NUMBER FOR PUMP NEEDED:**

**G** = Grundfos 26/99 Low Head 3 Speed Pump (230V)

**M** = Grundfos 26-116 High Head Single Speed Pump (230V)

**WARRANTING**

**DO NOT USE A**

**FLUSHCARTON**

**GT,<sup>®</sup> QT,<sup>®</sup> EA,<sup>®</sup> XT**

**OR QT-EA**

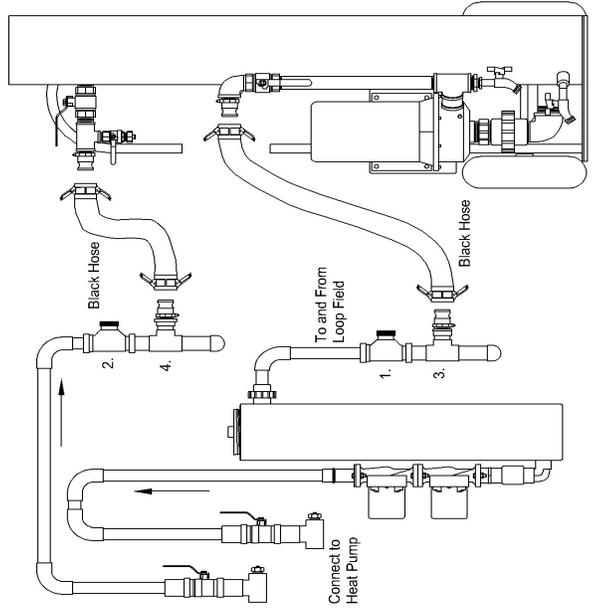
# How to Flush an Earth Loop with a Buried Manifold

1. Close valves (1.) and (2.), located on lines to and from the loop field.
2. Remove screw caps from tees (3.) and (4.), then connect flush cart hoses to 1" MNT.
3. Flush and purge loop field thoroughly with flush cart.

the GT®/QT® flow center pump(s).

7. Close valve (2.) and disconnect hose from tee (4.); screw cap back on.
8. Open valve (1.) and (2.); start system.

4. Disconnect hoses from tees (3.) and (4.) Put cap back on tee (3.).
5. Connect 1" clear hose with swivel connector to tee (4.), put hose into top of flow center.
6. Open valve (2.) and turn on flow center; flush inside piping and heat pump with



9. Any small amounts of air remaining in the system will become trapped and isolated in the GT®/QT® flow center.
10. Check the flow with a flow meter tool. Fill flow center to bottom of dip tube elbow on a GT® flow center or to the top of the elbow on a QT® flow center.